## Saturday

BLOOMFIELD AND MONTCLAIR.

CWARLES W. DAVIS, Contributing Editor, | Bloomfield, N. J. VOL. IV.--NO. 7

AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY JOURNAL OF LITERATURE, EDUCATION, GENERAL NEWS AND LOCAL INTERESTS. \$200 A YEAR-IN ADVANCE

To Clergymen and School Teachers ONE DOLLAR A YEAR

SATURDAY GAZETTE

WILLIAM P. LYON, Editor and Proprietor. ) OFFICE,

BLOOMFIELD AND MONTCLAIR.

BELLEVILLE, CALDWELL AND VERONA.

AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY JOURNAL

OF LITERATURE, EDUCATION, POL-ITICS, GENERAL NEWS, AND ES-- PECIALLY OF LOCAL IN-TERESTS.

All PUBLIC and Legal questions, including political and social, sanitary and re-formatory, educational and industrial topies, will be clearly presented and fully and fairly discussed.

Nothing will be admitted to its columns

tast is unworthy of cardial welcome to every family circle. To ADVERTISEES it should prove a valnable medium. Our circulation extends

to every part of Essex county, and con-siderably elsewhere.

SUBSCRIPTIONS and ADVERTISEMENTS will be received and forwarded by the Postmaster, also at our office in Bloomfield, or may be addressed by mail, to WM. P. LYON, Editor and Proprietor.

BLOOMFIELD. N. J. LOCAL INFOMATION.

CHURCH NOTICES-BLOOMFIELD. FIRST PRESBYTERIAN-Rev. Henry W.

Ballantine. Preaching Sunday at 10. 80 A. M. and 7. 80 P. M. Prayer Meeting on Thursday at 7. 30 P. M.

METHODIST EFISCOPAL— Rev. Henry Spell-meyer. Preaching Sundays at 10. 30 A. M. and 7. 30 P. M. Regular Prayer Meet ing on Thursday at 7. 30 P. M.

Baptist Rec. Wm. Stubbert, D. D. Preaching Sunday at 10. 30 A. M. and 7. 45 P. M. Prayer Meeting on Thursday at 8. P. M.

OHRIST EPISCOPAL-Ree, T. J. Danner, Rector. Services Sundays at 10. 30 A. M. and 7. 80 P. M. and at Watsessng Chapel

GERMAN PRESETTERIAN-Ros. J. M. Ensslin. Preaching Sundays at 10, 30 A. M. and 7, 30 P. M. Prayer Meeting on

WESTMINSTER PRESETTERIAN-Res. Dun con Kennedy D. D. Preaching Sunday at 10. 30 A. M. and 7. 45 P. M. Praise Meeting at 7. P. M. Prayer Meeting on Thurs- DR. J. W. STICKLE.

METHODIST EPISC. AT WATSESSING-Rev. Preaching Sunday at 10. 30 A. M. and-P. M. Prayer Meeting on

CIVIL NOTICES-BLOOMFIELD. Town Council-Jas Beach, President, J.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL -Rev. Goo: W Smith. Preaching on Sunday at 10. 30 A. M. and 7. 30 P. M. Prayer Meeting on Thursdays at 7. 30. P. M.

ST. LURE'S EPISCOPAL—Rev. J. R. Maxwell Rector. Services on Sunday at 10. 30 A. M. and 3, 30 P.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH-Res. A. Brad ford. Preaching or Sunday at 10. 30 A' M. and 7. 30 P. M. Prayer Meeting on Thursdays at 7. 45 P. M.

CIVIL NOTICES-MONTCLAIR. Town Council.—Alfred Taylor, President, Chas. P. Sandford, Clerk. JUSTICES OF PRACE-J. O. Clark, N. O. Pillsbury.

MORRIS & ESSEX R. R.

	Leave Montclair			Arrive N. Y.
	6 35 7 20 8 15 9 90 10 50	6 41 7 37 8 21 9 26 10 86	7 15 7 40 8 85 9 40 11 10	7 .5 8 20 9 15 10 90 11 50
Preday Highes,	1 80 8 40 5 10 2 55 6 45 9 45 1 15	8 47 5 16 6 01 6 51 9 51	1 50 4 90 5 90 6 15 7 05 10 05 1 85	8 10
	Arrive Montclair	Leave Bloomf id	Leave Newark	Leave N York
	7 0% 7 55 8 50 9 51 * 11 50	7 59 8 44 9 45	6 45 7 35 8 80 9 30 11 30	8 50
Priday	\$ 00 4 47 5 40 6 25 7 23 9 86 1 06	4 34 5 34 6 19 7 16 9 34	5 20 6 05 7 00 9 10	5 20 6 20 8 80
OTRO BAST.	Leave	Leave	Leave N Newark.	Arrive
. X.	0 04 7 87 8 53	74	7 49	7 00 8 34 9 50
P. M.	8 41 3 50 3 50	4 00	4 26	-
MEST	Arrive Montelair		Arrive N.	N. T.
A. M.	10 40			

STAGE LINE TO CALDWELL, VERO-NA AND PINE BROOK. Leave M. & E. Depot, MONTGLAIR, on the arrival of the A. M. 7.50, 8.50 & 10.50

trains and the P. M. 2, 3.40, & 4.40 trains Returning, Leave Pine Brook at 11.50 A. M. and Caldwell at 6.50, 7.15, 8.15 & 9.50

A. M., and at 19.30, 2.50 & 4.0 P. M. "Gino, S. HARRISON, Proprietor. 737 and 739 Broad St. NEWARE, N.

SMITH & TOWNLEY. WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS. AND DEALERS IN

BROOKLYN WHITE LEAD. PAINT. OILS &c.

861 BROAD STREET.

DR. P. J. KOONZ, DENTIST.

No. 1 GREAT JONES ST., near Broadway, NEW YORK.

Laughing Gas administered for the painless ex traction of teeth. sep27

DENTISTRY.

W. E. PINKHAM, D. D. B.

Graduate of Philadelphia Dental College), 476 BROAD STREET, NEWARK.

ALEXANDER McKIRGAN.

Successor to Reed & McKirgan.

DENTIST. NEWARK, N. J.

aughing Gas administered

Sugeon Denlist, Office and Residence 72 Orange Street NEAR BROAD STREET, One Block from M. & E. R. R. Depet.

NEWARK, N. J. Gold Fillings a Specialty.

JUSTICES OF PEACE—Wm. R. Hall.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS—JOSEPH
Oakes.

MONTCLAIR.

CHURCH NOTICES—MONTCLAIR.

PRESETTERIAN—Res. J. R. Berry, D. D.

Preaching on Sundays at 10. 30 A. M. and 7. 30 P. M. Prayer Meeting on Thursdays at 7. 45 P. M.

Gold Fillings a Specialty.

Nitrous Oxide Gas administered on the new plan. No charge for extracting, when Artificial iceth are unserted.

REFERENCES—Drs. F. B. Mandeville, Wm. J. Rev's R. Wardewa, G. R. Kent, W. R. Hitchcock, H. C. Ketchum W. S. Ward. W. Mead, Dentist Rev. J. T. Crane, D. D., Newark, N. J., Rev's R. Vanhorn, P. E., Jersey City, C. E. Little R. B. Vanhorn, P. E., Jersey City, C. E. Little R

SWAN QUILL Action. SPENCERIAN

STEEL PENS

These Pens are comprised in 15 numbers : of the NUMBER ONE PEN slone we sold more than 5,000,000

and the sale is continually increasing.

They are of superior English make, and are justly celebrated for their clasticity, durability, an evenness of point. For sale by the trade gen-

erally.

To accommodate those who may wish to try
these Pens, we will send a Sample Card. containing sil of the 15 numbers, by mail, on receipt of 25 cents. IVESON, BLAKEMAN, TAYLOR & CO. 138 & 140 Grand Street, New York

Morris Female Institute.

MORRISTOWN, N. J. Tais Institution offers to 30 boarding pupils perior educational advantages and all the se-rity and accommodations of a delightful he ensuing school year will spen on the 17th application to

C. G. HAZELTINE, A. M. REFERENCES JOHN P. JUBE. Newark. SAMUEL NELSON, THOMAS DAVENPORT, D. S. GREGORY, Jr. SAMUEL BALDWIN, Orange D. M. BABCOCK, -B. F. SMALL, -G. W. Snow, DR. Jos. A. DAVIS, W. G. RAYNER, WM. P. LYON, Rev J. ROMEYN BERRY, D.D. Montclair. D. V. HARRISON.

WATER-PROOF CIRCULARS

LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN. We mangfacture above Goods and keep

W. V. SNYDER & CO.-

Saturday, February 13, 1875

The important subject for February is

**HOUSES!** 

**HOUSES! HOUSES!** 

Which we have FOR SALE in BLOOMFIELD, West End. Houses with Lot 50 feet by 150 feet at \$2,000 and upwards.

OR, TO RENT at from \$190 to \$650; some with 10 Rooms, having all the modern improvements; Bay Windows, Folding Doors, Marble Mantels, Gas, Wash Tubs Range, Furnace, Tank in Attic, Hot and Cold Water, Bath Room, Closets, & Cement Collar, at a rent of \$500. Lot 120x185.

LARGE HOUSES with 14 Rooms and improvements, in best neighborhood, \$650.

DO YOU WANT A LARGE GARDEN and plenty of fine air? Try a Cottage in the country, with half an acre.

WE SELL HOUSES ON MONTHLY PAYMENTS.

BLOOMFIELD HAS THE BEST OF SCHOOLS AND CHURCHES, and as good society as can be found anywhere -beautiful drives-well-lighted roads, good side-walks, and healthful country, with much lower rents than in Orange, and elsewhere.

GENTLEMEN doing business in N. York, and living in Newark, by remaining in the train a few minutes longer, can reach the free air of the country.

OUR WELLS are not contaminated by impurities from cess-pools, as we have GOOD SEWERS at West End

FRIENDS IN BLOOMFIELD come and see what we have to show at the WEST END.

WE ARE ON THE HILL SIDE, and have fine air, splendid views, good drainage, and are within three to six minutes walk of the Depot.

Rents.

" 60 by 150, with nice stable, ..... 230 with 14

For Sale or Exchange,

HOUSES IN NEWARK-No. 52 Miller Street, also one corner Lincoln Avenue and Cartaret st., Woodside. TO RENT-Part of Store 450 Broad Street. DESK ROOM 450 Broad Street,

Enquire of

ROBERT PEELE.

Corner of Linden and Midland Avenues, Bloomfield,

or, 450 Broad Street, near the Morris and Resex Depot NEWARK, N. J.

To aid persons in their choice of location, the following explanation of the reason for a preference for the West over the East, is quoted from reliaable authority:

## WEST ENDS.

Most persons think that the reason why the West end of London or New York is more fashionable than the East, is nothing more than the topographical figuration of the capital. But the Academy of Sciences of Paris has pronounced this opinion to be a delusion, as we learn from an article in the Lon-

don Athenseum.

In the first place, it appears that it is not only at London, but at Paris, Vienna, Berlin, Turin, St. Petersburgh, and almost every other capital in Europe—at Liege, Caen, Montpelier, Toulouse, and several other large towns—wherever, in fact, there are not great local obstacles—the tendency of the wealthier inhabitants to group themselves to the west is almost as strengly marked as in the "great metropolis." In the second place, at Pompeii and other ancient towns, the same thing may be noticed; and in the third place, where the local figuration of the town necessitates an increase in a different light of the second place as a strength of the second place. direction, the moment the obstacle ceases, houses spread toward the west. This last fact may, it is stated, be particularly observed at Rome, and to a certain extent, at Edinburgh.

When, then, all cities and towns have their best districts in the west, it is pretty clear that the cause of it must be some general law entirely distinct from local situation. What is that law? "It arises from the atmospheric pressure," answers the Academy of Science. "When the barometric column rises, smoke and permicious emanations rapidly evaporate in space. In the contrary case we see that smoke and pernicious vapors remain in apartments and on the surface of the soil. Now, every one knows that of all winds, that which causes the greatest ascension of the barometric column is that of the east, and that which lowers the most is the west. When the latter blows, it has the inconvenience of carrying with it to the eastern part of the town all the deleterious gases which it meets in its passage over the western parts. It results from that that the inhabitants of the eastern part of the town have to support not only their own smoke and miasma, but those of the western part of the town, brought to them by the west winds.

s,"When, on the contrary, the east wind blows, it purifies the air by causing to ascend the pernicious emanations which it osnnot drive to the west. Consequently, the inhabitants of the west receive pure air from whatever part of the horizon it may arrive; and it may be added that, as the west winds are those which most frequently prevail, they are the first to receive the air pure and as it arrives from the country.

After thus explaining why the western parts are the best, the Academy makes these recommendations: 1. That persons who have the liberty of choice, and especially those of delicate health, should reside in the western parts of the towns.

2. That all establishments from which smanate pernicious vapors and gates should be placed in the east.

3. That in building a house in a town, and even in the country, the kitchen and other dependence from which

and other dependencies from which pernicious emanations may arise should be placed to the east. The members of the Academy who have announced the preceding discourse and are the arrangement of the Academy who have announced covery, and made the preceding recommendations are, all of them, of European reputation as seconfs.

[Special Correspondence of the GAZETTE ] THE GREAT TRIAL.

MR. TILTON'S POLITICAL AND SOCIAL THE-ORIES - HIS ADVOCACY OF WOMAN'S out in honor of Mons. Roussell in the same RIGHTS-ALSO THIS OPINIONS CONCERN- procession with Mr. Tilton. RIGHTS—ALSO THIS OPINIONS CONCERNING MARBIAGE AND DIVORCE—OLIVER
JOHNSON AGAIN—MORE ABOUT TILTON'S

TON'S house, Mr. Tiltons proficency as a

Thursday found Mr. Tilton in his custo mary seat and the hangers on in their usual places. Not the least among the many questions prepounded at the present time is 'how on earth do these men obtain a live-

The identical faces which on the first day of the trial beamed upon the contestants and on the array of distinguished counsel, now haunts the reporter in his White streets in that city, on Tuesday. dreams. They seem to have taken root upon the floor, thrive on every window sill, and blossem on the wall. Would that the bouquet were different.

The day opened with the appunciation

of Mr. Tilton's political and social theories, which by this time have become 1874. Its total height is 268 feet, and is pretty well known. Numerous article and very imposing in appearance, poems were produced and read in evi-

Mr. Beecher's letter to the Cincinnati same kind, Convention followed, when Mr. Tilton caused a difference between them. He then announced himself the champion of "Woman's Rights" in the general acceptahis opinions on marriage and divorce, which were far from being in consonance by Mr. Tilton from that gentleman.

In this reply Mr. Tilton held that inasmuch as true love was the basis of marriage, when that leve terminated the marriage did looking at it from a moral standove has ceased.

Mr. Tilton's entitled "To love to love, this is to live." The last line of every verse was French, the same French every time, to wit. "Amier, amier, c'est a vievre."

The reader being both a scholar and an elocutionist knew just how to handle it, and the rumer is gaining ground that some of the jury absolutely woke up some of the jury absolutely woke up and sat up straight, as verse after verse

Friday was a dull and uninteresting day in Court, most of it being consumed in reading the correspondence between Mr. Tilton for as many years back as letters could be found to read from, and no regret has yet been expressed by the public that more could not be found.

MRS. TILTON'S LETTERS

it will be remembered, were sent west and published by a Chicago paper with a view to their finding their way back here, it being deemed rather too hazardous to publish them here first. The heartlessness of ment has not only been universally condemned but his utterly failed in its object if we may judge from the eagerness with

In view of this unwillingness of Mr. Til-Monday followed with more letters, af-

ter two days of welcome respite, and introduced further questioning in regard to Oliver Johnson, the rise and growth of the Independent, and Mr. Tilton's connect-Next came a volume of stories concern-

ing questionable conduct on Mr. Tilton's part, which seemed to annoy him exceedingly. The regard in which he held his re lationship to the rest concerned in the con-fidential communications, was manifested istic of English homes and English conveyby his telling whomseever he pleased whenseever he pleased. This fact was only developed by a sharp cross examination on this point and was very unwillingly admitted.

On Tuesday, counsel for Mr. Beecher. looked into Mr. Tilton's real estate affairs, and developed the further fact that in telling his confidential communications to his numerous friends he sought to protect

case, Mr. Tilton testified that his mother-in-law, Mrs. Morse was the informant, and of a constitutionally governed State, and

procession commemorative of the death of extraordinary impetus. Rousell, who it will be remembered was Justice of France and Archbishop of Par- his report to the Governor. He declares claims to distinction of the defunct communist, and it was with great difficulty that Mr. Evarts was enabled to recall his mind from the contemplation to explain how he came to take Mrs. Woodhull to Coney Island in a carriage twice, and Episcopal Church in this country. He boating on the Harlem River; all of sided liberally in the building of churchwhich he at length omitted and thought it quite probable that some of these dxcurtions were on Sunday. He did not remember to have gone into the surf to lief of the poor.

bathe at Coney Island, although that what people generally go there for. It transpired also that Mrs. Woodhull and her sister, Tennie C. Claffin, also turned

LADY FRIENDS—How Mrs. Woodhill Stenographer, and the letter of apology, HEARD THE SAD STORY. AMIER, AMIER, of contrition" until after this trial began, when, as it is claimed that as adultery is not on an apologizable offence either the charge could not be made or the letter

must have a new name. It got the new name!

C. H. REQUA.

Items of Interest

died at his residence corner of High and As well might a man attempt to sail a

Dr. W. Hamilton Stockwell, of Orange,

The Brooklyn tower of the East River

Prof. Watson has found a new asters dence, all of which consumed much time. This is his seventeent, discovery of th

About two thirds of the new State Capitestified that he had taken direct issue tal at Albany, N Y is now c mpleted.

With Mr. Beecher on this point, which the building, thus far, has cost \$5,000,000 and it is estimated that about \$7,000,000 will be required to finish it entirely.

Daniel J. Shults, of Mt. Union, Pa., has tion of the term, and passed from that to may be easily and rapidly made tender. According to the Iron Age, a wedge or plate of iron has been found imbedded in

with those usually entertained. In this connection a lengthy Letter to Horace Greely was read, in reply to one received by some authorities as far back as 5400 years ago. This makes the use of the iron about 2500 years more ancient than it is supposed to be, They have invented a new lock for bank vaults which cannot be opened except be-

tween 9 in the morning and 3 in the afterpoint, and that the laws of to-day should noon, a clock regulating the matter beyond recall. The object is to but a stop to the tween the parties inviolable, after that been subjected to by burglars, who carry off the officer in the night and make him including the gravity of the bench, by his effective reading of a little poem of The research.

Mr. Tilton's entitled "To love to love, this universities are enormous. They are among

The bean monde of Syracuse were surprised recently at seeing a rechly dressed young lady wheeling a wheelbarrow, in which was a bundle of clothing, through the streets. On inquiry the reason of such a queer occurrence was ascertained. The young lady, on being bectored by her uacle regarding the pride of the belies of the present day, agreed to wheel a bundle of clothing around Fayette Park if he would give her a silk dress. The offer was accept ed, and the lady now has a silk dress, and has received several proposals.

The following instance of yountful exactness comes from Hingham, Mass., where it recently occurred. An exhibition was given here some two months since by Tom Thumb, at which the prices were twentyfive cents for those over ten years of age this method of working up public senti and twelve and a half cents for those under, It was Johnny's tenth birthday, and his cousin May, aged thirteen, thought it to be her duty to celebrate it by taking him in the afternoon to see the dwarf. which Mr. Tilton sought to shirk responsibility in the matter by saying that it was done by his counsel, Mr. Morris, against "How old is the boy?" asked the ticketseller. "Well," replied Miss May, "this is his tenth birthday; but he was not born until late in the atternoon." The vendor ton to let him have them is it not a little of tickets accepted the accuracy of the surprising how Mr. Morris got held of averment, and handed her the proper certificates for admission. But it was a close t .- Harper's Magazine.

> George W. Peckham has been convicted in this city of selling indecent pictures, and sentenced to the Penetentiary for two years and a fine of \$500. Now let us see what ministers will petition for the pardon of the scamp.—Observer.

The winter thus far has been unusually severe in England and on the Continent, and the cold weather has raised the death rate in London about 45 per cent. This is owing not so much 'to the cold as to the which is soon exhausted. There is no country in the world where one can have so many comforts, whether at home or travelling, as in the United States,

Austria, since 1848, appears almost as a new State—full of fresh creations in every ibdustry—a member of the European family in active relations with its neighbors-On being questioned concerning Mrs. with its rural population freed from the pressure of feudalism—the workman no longer chained by absolute regulations he once more waxed eloquent at the expense of that lady, whose mouth he described as "an open gate."

of a constitutionally governed biale, and
spreading light even to the lowest classes—
with an unequalled development of the
press, and finally, thanks to the sensible
action of the landiords, the cripital creat-He admitted marching in a Sunday ing powers of the country have received an

The Deputy Constable appointed to executed for putting to death the Chief look after the children employed in the factories in Massachusetts has presented is. Mr. Tilton expatiated volubly on the that in the State there are 60,000 children claims to distinction of the defunct com- growing up in ignerance, in consequence

